



Searching SELFIE

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Searching SELFIE

INSPIRE Discovery workshop
Ispra 03-04 July 2019

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Nuno Oliveira, Simone Giannecchini & Andrea Aime (Geosolutions)

ELFIE



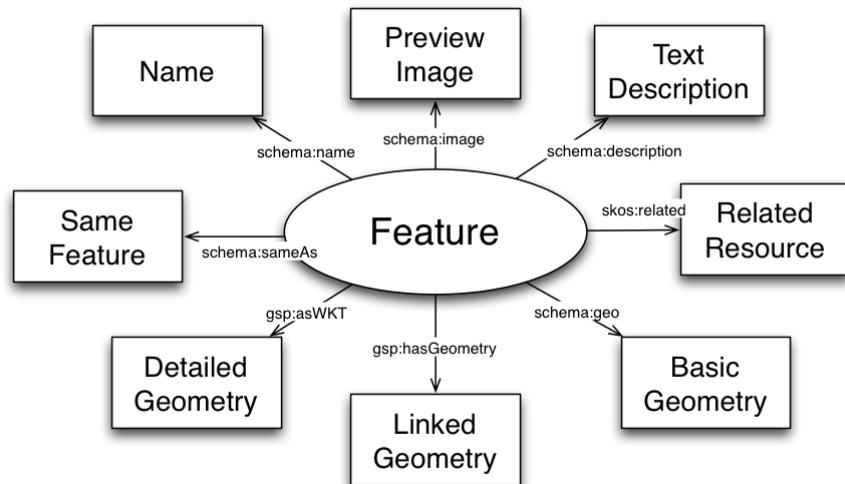
- Environmental Linked Feature Interoperability Experiment (<https://opengeospatial.github.io/ELFIE/>) a use case driven IE
- Organization: OGC, USGS, NZ Landcare Research, BRGM, NR-CAN, ...
- Goals :
 - Increase interoperability while decreasing data duplication and maintenance overhead
 - Combine the power of web services with transparency of linked data
 - Encode relationships between and among environmental features
 - Utilize commonly used and easily adopted approaches
 - **Encode highly general “preview” content for any feature : facilitate discoverability**

JSON-LD Encoding



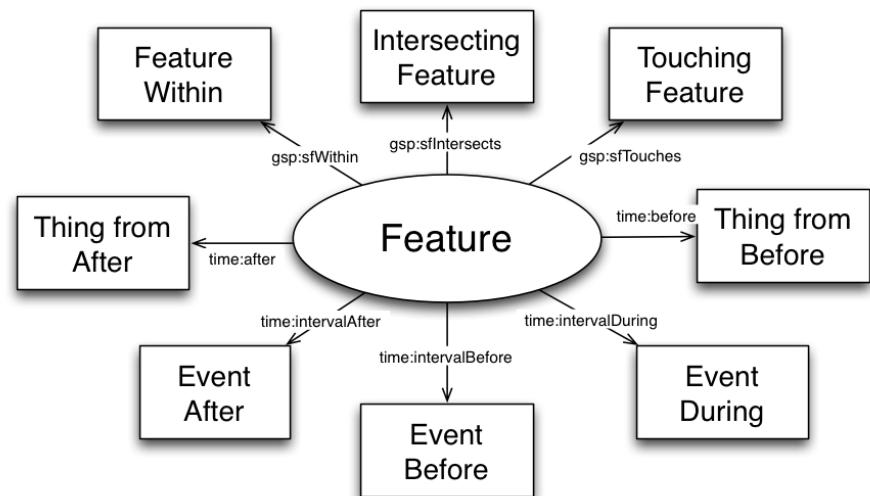
- **Different views of the same Feature**
 - By using different JSON-LD contexts
 - Based on Schema.org vocab and OGC domain ontologies

Preview



"schema": "http://schema.org/"
"skos": "https://www.w3.org/TR/skos-reference/"
"gsp": "http://www.opengeospatial.org/standards/geosparql"

Network



"gsp": "http://www.opengeospatial.org/standards/geosparql/"
"time": "https://www.w3.org/TR/owl-time/"

JSON-LD Encoding



- **Different views of the same Feature**
 - By using different JSON-LD contexts
 - Based on Schema.org vocab and OGC domain ontologies

Preview

```
{  
  "@context": {  
    "schema": "http://schema.org/",  
    "skos": "https://www.w3.org/TR/skos-reference/",  
    "gsp": "http://www.opengeospatial.org/standards/geosparql",  
    "description": "schema:description",  
    "geo": "schema:geo",  
    "hasGeometry": "gsp:hasGeometry",  
    "asWKT": "gsp:asWKT",  
    "image": {  
      "@id": "schema:image",  
      "@type": "@id"  
    },  
    "name": "schema:name",  
    "sameAs": "schema:sameAs",  
    "related": "skos:related"  
  }  
}
```

Network

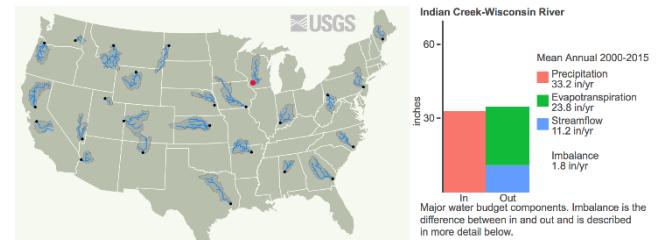
```
{  
  "@context": {  
    "gsp": "http://www.opengeospatial.org/standards/geosparql/",  
    "time": "https://www.w3.org/TR/owl-time/",  
    "intersects": "gsp:sfIntersects",  
    "touches": "gsp:sfTouches",  
    "within": "gsp:sfWithin",  
    "after": "time:after",  
    "before": "time:before",  
    "intervalAfter": "time:intervalAfter",  
    "intervalBefore": "time:intervalBefore",  
    "intervalDuring": "time:intervalDuring"  
  }  
}
```

Outcomes & Use cases



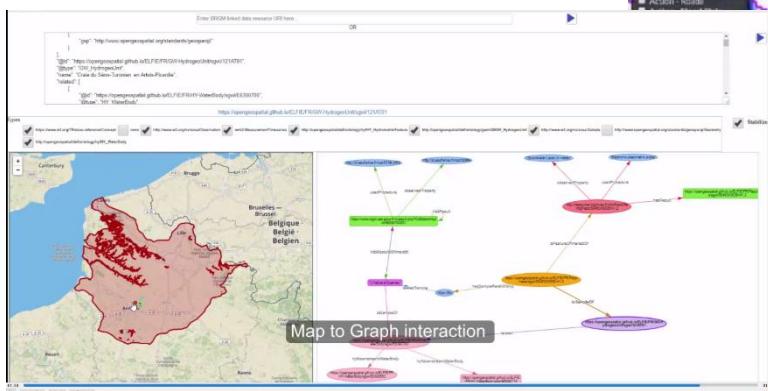
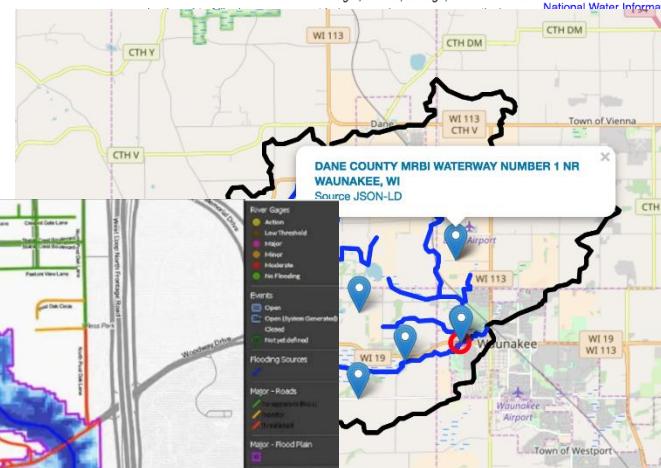
- [Engineering Report Presented to OGC](#)
- [JSON-LD contexts](#)
- [Example JSON-LD \(static\) files](#)
- [Web summary of use cases available now.](#)
- Schema.org feedback. e.g. [geometry encoding](#)
- No Web Search demo

Water Budgets Across the United States
Hover over or click a watershed to see its water budget.



Water budgets are used to understand the movement of water into and out of a watershed. Much like a financial budget, inflows, storage, and outflows can

More Data for Currently Selected Basin
National Water Census Data Resources
National Water Information System Stream Gage
Data Sources





SELFIE

- Second Environmental Linked Feature Interoperability Experiment (<https://opengeospatial.github.io/SELFIE/>)
Organization: OGC, USGS, NZ Landcare Research, BRGM, NR-CAN, CSIRO, UK CEH, NASA, ...
- Objectives :
 - Evaluate a proposed resource model for multi-provider environmental feature and observation registries
 - Evaluate proposed HTTP behavior for non information resources and their representations
 - Design and evaluate linked data feature information index resources with media-type, language, and profile content negotiation as an extension of the building blocks provided by WFS3.

SELFIE : Methodology



- Refine of use cases developed for ELFIE
- Collate existing practices for the implementation of non-information, information index and data resources
- Define a simple ontology of linked feature resources (resource model)
- Define JSON-LD encoding practices for efficient and effective link crawling (ELFIE-1 based)
- Executing experiments that evaluate the 3 and 4 using publishable implementations (e.g. shared Jupyter Notebooks)
- Evaluate **WFS 3.0** compliant services as an ‘engine’ facilitating the creation of the index and data information resources.

SELFIE : Discoverability



- Based on the ELFIE-1 preview JSON-LD context.
- Embedding JSON-LD description of features in index (informational) pages. e.g. GSIP (Groundwater Surface-Water Initial LOD Pilot) [info pages](#)

The screenshot shows a web browser window with the URL <https://geoconnex.ca/gsip/info/catchment/02OJBC#>. The page title is "GSIP Linked Data Demonstration". The main content area displays information about a "Watershed: Riviere l'Acadie - Cours inferieur". It includes fields for "Type: Catchment, Thing, Resource" and "Identifier: https://geoconnex.ca/id/catchment/02OJ*BC". Below this, there are sections for "Representation" (with a note about "No label application/vnd.geo+json text/html") and "Related Features". The "Related Features" section lists relationships such as "inside", "drains", "contains", and "overlaps". At the bottom, there are links for "Government of Canada" and "Gouvernement du Canada".

The code editor window on the right contains the JSON-LD context for the watershed feature:

```
227 </script>
228 <script src="https://geoconnex.ca/gsip/app/js/ieworkaround.js" type="text/javascript">
229 </script>
230 </body>
231 <script language="" type="application/ld+json">
232 {
233   "graph": [
234     {
235       "@id": "http://geosciences.ca/def/hydraulic#HY\_Catchment",
236       "label": [
237         {
238           "@language": "fr",
239           "@value": "Bassin de drainage"
240         },
241         {
242           "@language": "en",
243           "@value": "Catchment"
244         }
245       ],
246       "format": [
247         "application/vnd.geo+json",
248         "text/html"
249       ]
250     },
251     {
252       "@id": "https://geoconnex.ca/data/catchment/HYF/WSCSSDA/NRCAN/02OJ\*BC",
253       "label": [
254         {
255           "@language": "en",
256           "@value": "Watershed: Richelieu"
257         },
258         {
259           "@language": "fr",
260           "@value": "Bassin versant: Richelieu"
261         }
262       ]
263     }
264   ]
265 }
```

SELFIE : Discoverability



- Based on the ELFIE-1 preview JSON-LD context.
- Environment domain vocabularies : how to reuse them for indexing?
 - Should RE crawlers integrate OGC ontologies in their process?
 - Should OGC ontologies be integrated into schema.org ? → schema.org domain specific vocabulary extensions
 - E.g.
science-on-schema <https://github.com/ESIPFed/science-on-schema.org> ,
Bioschemas Types <https://bioschemas.org/types/>
 - How and when such extensions are handled by SE?

SELFIE : Discoverability



- Who's in the other end of the tunnel?
 - No team to discuss with, only local test and validation of JSON-LD through JSON-LD playground and Google structured data testing tool

The JSON-LD Playground interface shows a complex JSON-LD input structure. The input includes a "streetAddress" property, a "spatialCoverage" property with a "GeoShape" type, and a "box" coordinate. A note at the bottom states: "Attention : Données ouvertes Utilisation libre sous réserve de mentionner la source (à minima le nom du producteur) et la date de sa dernière mise à jour". The visualized output shows the expanded JSON-LD structure.

The Google Structured Data Testing Tool interface displays an error for a dataset. The error message is: "Dataset 0 ERREUR 0 AVERTISSEMENT". It points to a specific line of code: "description": "Pour les PPR naturels, le code de l'environnement définit deux catégories de zones (L562-1) : les zones exposées aux risques et les zones qui ne sont pas directement exposées aux risques mais sur lesquelles des mesures peuvent être prises pour éviter d'aggraver le risque". The error details further explain the code of environment defining two categories of zones (L562-1): zones exposed to risks and zones that are not directly exposed to risks but on which measures can be taken to prevent aggravating the risk. It notes that the first category is explicitly mentioned in the law, while the second is implied by the general rule of prohibition of construction.

- Enlarge the questioning to other SE: Bing, Qwant (first contact)

To Be Continued...



- **Join the Second Environmental Linked Features Interoperability Experiment**
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Gianneccini (Geosolutions - simone.gianneccini@geo-solutions.it), Andrea Aime (Geosolutions -
andrea.aime@geo-solutions.it)